# Workshop for High Court Justices on Information & Communication Technology [P-1421] 10<sup>th</sup> November, 2024

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#### **Additional Readings**

1. State of the Judiciary: A Report on Infrastructure, Budgeting, Human Resources, and ICT, Centre For Research & Planning, Supreme Court of India, November 2023. https://main.sci.gov.in/pdf/CRP/15122023\_082223.pdf

### **Judgments & Orders**

(Judgments mentioned below include citations only. Please refer full judgment available in Pen Drive for conclusive opinion)

- 1. Sarvesh Mathur v. The Registrar General High Court of Punjab and Haryana, Writ Petition (Criminal) No (s). 351/2023
- 2. Sarvesh Mathur v. Registrar General High Court of Punjab and Haryana, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 1293
- 3. Pradyuman Bisht vs. Union of India and Others, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 983
- 4. CCE & Service Tax v. Bilfinder Neo Structo Contruction Ltd., (2024) 7 SCC 53
- 5. Jitendra Kumar Rode v. Union of India, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 485
- 6. XXXX v YYYY and Other, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 1123
- 7. In Re. Children in Street Situations, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 189
- 8. In Re. Guidelines for Court Functioning through Videoconferencing During Covid-19 Pandemic, (2021) 5 SCC 454
- 9. Arnab Manoranjan Goswami v. State of Maharashtra, (2021) 2 SCC 427
- 10. In Re. Guidelines for Court Functioning through Videoconferencing during Covid-19 Pandemic, (2020) 6 SCC 686
- 11. Swapnil Tripathi v. Supreme Court of India, (2018) 10 SCC 639
- 12. Meters and Instruments (P) Ltd. v. Kanchan Mehta, (2018) 1 SCC 560
- 13. Al Azhar Medical College & Super Speciality Hospital v. Union of India, (2018) 10 SCC 567
- 14. Central Electricity Regulatory Commission v. National Hydroelectric Power Corpn. Ltd., (2010) 10 SCC 280
- 15. State of Maharashtra v. Praful B. Desai (Dr), (2003) 4 SCC 601
- 16. Grid Corpn. of Orissa Ltd. v. AES Corpn., (2002) 7 SCC 736

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#### **Additional Resources**

#### Rules -

- 1. Rules for On-Line Electronic Filing (E-Filing) Framed under Article 225 and 227 of the Constitution of India, E-Committee, Supreme Court of India
  - https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2020/08/2020082629-1.pdf
- 2. Model Rules for Video Conferencing for Courts, E-Committee, Supreme Court of India <a href="https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2020/08/2020082629.pdf">https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2020/08/2020082629.pdf</a>
- 3. *Model Rules for Live-Streaming and Recording of Court Proceedings* https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2021/06/2022091599.pdf

#### User Manuals -

- 1. User Manual E-Filing Procedure For High Courts & District Courts in India, Department of Justice and eCommittee, Supreme Court of India, 2018
  - https://ecourts.gov.in/ecourts\_home/static/manuals/efiling-User-manual.pdf
- 2. *User Manual-National Service and Tracking of Electronic Processes (NSTEP)-Android OS APP* https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2020/08/2020082779.pdf
- 3. *User Manual e-Court Digital Payment* https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2020/08/2020082769.pdf

## Standard Operating Procedures -

- Digital Preservation: Standard Operating Procedure (SOP): Digitization \* Storage \* Preservation \* Search & Retrieval, E-Committee, Supreme Court of India
   https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2022/11/2022112949.pdf
- 2. Standard Operating Procedure for Preparing Accessible Court Documents, E-Committee, Supreme Court of India, 2022 <a href="https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2022/11/2022112997.pdf">https://cdnbbsr.s3waas.gov.in/s388ef51f0bf911e452e8dbb1d807a81ab/uploads/2022/11/2022112997.pdf</a>

### Session – 2 Creative Expression, Censorship, and ICT in the Justice System: Navigating the Intersection

- 1. Siddharth Kanojia, *Creative Freedom and Censorship: A Comparative Analysis of Regulatory Framework for OTT Contents In The UK, India, and China*, Journal of Liberty and International Affairs | Volume 9 · Number 3 · 2023 | eISSN 1857-9760 Published online by the Institute for Research and European Studies at <a href="https://www.e-jlia.com">www.e-jlia.com</a>
- 2. Lamprini Georgiou, Burkhard Schafer, *Open and Fair Trial in the Social Media Era - An Insurmountable Confict or an Emerging Opportunity*?, European Journal of Law and Technology, Vol 10, Issue 1, 2019

### **Additional Readings**

1. David Marrani, Right to Fair Trial, Impact of New Technology and Contemporary Space of Justice on the Process and Administration of Justice, Doctoral Thesis University of Barcelona 2019.

### **Judgments & Orders**

(Judgments mentioned below include citations only. Please refer full judgment available in Pen Drive for conclusive opinion)

- 1. Nipun Malhotra v. Sony Pictures Films India (P) Ltd., 2024 SCC OnLine SC 1639
- 2. All India Digital Cable Federation v. Star India (P) Ltd., 2023 SCC OnLine TDSAT 508

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- 3. Anuradha Bhasin v. Union of India, (2020) 3 SCC 637 : AIR 2020 SC 1308
- 4. Padmanabh Shankar v. Union of India, 2019 SCC OnLine Kar 3087
- 5. Viacom 18 Media (P) Ltd. v. Union of India, (2018) 1 SCC 761
- 6. Prakash Jha Productions v. Union of India, (2011) 8 SCC 372
- 7. Ahmet Yildirim v. Turkey App No. 3111/2010 [The European Court of Human Rights ]
- 8. Ekin Association v. France App No. 39288/1998 [The European Court of Human Rights ]
- 9. Bobby Art International v. Om Pal Singh Hoon, (1996) 4 SCC 1
- 10. LIC v. Manubhai D. Shah (Prof.), (1992) 3 SCC 637
- 11. S. Rangarajan v. P. Jagjivan Ram, (1989) 2 SCC 574
- 12. K.A. Abbas v. Union of India, (1970) 2 SCC 780

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1. Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Amendment Rules, 2023

	Session - 3 Artificial Intelligence (AI) and its Implications as Courtroom Technology
ļ	1. Aniket Deroy, Naksatra Kumar Bailung, Kripabandhu Ghosh, Saptarshi Ghosh and Abhijnan
	Chakraborty, Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Legal Data Mining, Chapter - 14, Technology and
	Analytics For Law & Justice, Daksh Centre of Excellence for Law and Technology, IIT Delhi,
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	2. Introduction to AI for Courts, 2024, Joint Technology Committee (JTC) established by the
	Conference of State Court Administrators.(COSCA), the National Association for Court Management
	(NACM) and the National Center for State Courts (NCSC)
	J 7 89 8
	DAKSH (DCoE), 2024.
	4. Maura R. Grossman, Paul W. Grimm, Daniel G. Brown, and Molly (Yiming) Xu, <i>The GPT Judge:</i>
	Justice in A Generative AI World, Duke Law & Technology Review (Oct. 2023), Vol. 23, Issue 1
	5. Paul W. Grimm, Maura R. Grossman et.al., Artificial Justice: The Quandary of AI in the Courtroom,
	Judicature International, Published by the Bolch Judicial Institute at Duke Law, September 2022
	6. Benjamin Minhao Chen, Alexander Stremitzer and Kevin Tobia, <i>Having your Day in Robot Court</i> ,
	Harvard Journal of Law & Technology, Volume 36, Number 1 Fall 2022
	7. Cinara Rocha and João Carvalho, Artificial Intelligence in the Judiciary: Uses and Threats, CEUR
	Workshop Proceedings (2022)
	8. Responsible Artificial Intelligence for the Indian Justice System, A Strategy Paper, 2021, Vidhi Centre
	for Legal Policy, in collaboration with TCG-Crest.
	Justice-System-A-Strategy-Paper.pdf
	<ol> <li>https://www.ncsc.org/data/assets/pdf_file/0027/98910/JTC-AI-paper-update-3.5.24.pdf</li> <li>Joseph Pookkatt, Ashutosh Modi and Abhijeet Srivastava, Solving for Scale – Using AI and Predictive Analytics for Justice Delivery, Chapter – 15, Technology and Analytics For Law &amp; Justice, Daksh Centre of Excellence for Law and Technology, IIT Delhi, OakBridge Publishing Pvt. Ltd. Copyright © DAKSH (DCoE), 2024.</li> <li>Maura R. Grossman, Paul W. Grimm, Daniel G. Brown, and Molly (Yiming) Xu, The GPT Judge: Justice in A Generative AI World, Duke Law &amp; Technology Review (Oct. 2023), Vol. 23, Issue 1</li> <li>Paul W. Grimm, Maura R. Grossman et.al., Artificial Justice: The Quandary of AI in the Courtroom, Judicature International, Published by the Bolch Judicial Institute at Duke Law, September 2022</li> <li>Benjamin Minhao Chen, Alexander Stremitzer and Kevin Tobia, Having your Day in Robot Court, Harvard Journal of Law &amp; Technology, Volume 36, Number 1 Fall 2022</li> <li>Cinara Rocha and João Carvalho, Artificial Intelligence in the Judiciary: Uses and Threats, CEUR Workshop Proceedings (2022)</li> <li>Responsible Artificial Intelligence for the Indian Justice System, A Strategy Paper, 2021, Vidhi Centre</li> </ol>

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- 1. State of the Courts Report 2024: As Concerns over Caseloads and Backlogs Recede, GenAI Makes its Presence felt, Thomson Reuters 2024.
- 2. Felicity Bell, Lyria Bennett Moses *et.al. AI Decision-Making and the Courts: A Guide for Judges, Tribunal Members and Court Administrators*, The Australasian Institute of Judicial Administration Incorporated, June 2022.
- 3. *Technology rules? The Advent of New Technologies in the Justice System,* 1<sup>st</sup> Report of Session 2021–22, Published by the Authority of the House of Lords, 30 March 2022.
- 4. Stephanie Domitrovich, Artificial Intelligence Stepping into Our Courts: Scientific Reliability Gatekeeping of Risk Assessments, 59 Judges J. 31 (2020)
- 5. Jeff Ward, 10 Things Judges Should Know about AI, 103 Judicature 12 (2019)
- 6. Emerging Technologies and Judicial Integrity Toolkit for Judges, United Nations Development Programme (2021).
- 7. D. Reiling, *Courts and Artificial Intelligence*, 11(2) International Journal for Court Administration 8 (2020)